

N A T U R E

ENGLISH	SANSKRIT (S)	GERMAN (GM)	LATIN (L)	GREEK (GR)	BALTIC (B)	SLAVIC (SL)	CELTIC (C)	TOCHARIAN (A B)	HITTITE (HE)	ALBANIAN (ALB)
1) Moon (E) = māna	mās	mona (G) = māna	menis [month]	meis/men [month]	menus, (Prus) = mīnīks	mēsie	mū [month]	mañ meñe		
2) sky, cloud	nabhas			nephus (mist)	debus-is	nebo	ne m/ neb		nepis	
3) fire	agni		ignis		agnis	ognit			Agnis [frigid]	
4) Tree (OE) = trēo	druma	trē, drō-m [thicket forest]		drus-s [oak] drus-mo (forest)		druc-vo				
5) Water(a) (E) water	ap-				upe, C(Prus) = ape			ap		
6) water	udakam	watō	utur	hūdōr	(Prus) = undarn (Lith) = vanduo	(OCS) = voda (Lith) = vici see		wātr	wātar	vjē
7) honey (OE) = mead medu	mādhu [honey, sweet drink]	midus [mead]		mēthu [wine]	(Prus) = medu [honey] (Lith) = medus [honey]	(OCS) medū (honey)	(Pr) = mid [mead/ honey]	mēt [Honey]		
8) Sun (OE) = sunne	surya	saul, sunno	sōl	hēlios	(Prus) sauli (Lith) saulē	(OCS) slinice	(Pr) suil (eye) (W) haul (sun)			dhē [earth]
9) earth	ṛiṣāh	humus (earth)		hētōn [earth]	(Prus) = zemē (Lith) = žemė	(OCS) zemē (Lith) = žemė (OCS) = zemī	(Pr) dū [place]	t kam kern [earth]		dhc [earth]

ENGLISH	SANSKRIT (S)	GERMAN (G)	GREEK (GK)	LATIN (L)	CELTIC (C)	BALTIC (B)	SLAVIC (SL)	TOCHARIAN A B	HITTITE (HT)	ALBANIAN (Alb)
1) Anoint (a)	1) anj अंज anjana	ancho [butter]	alephō, lipos [fat]	unguere, unguen	imb [butter]	lepti				
2) awaken	2) lip/kipiti लिपि budh/ bodh	biudan [bid]	peuth, Punth [learn]			budeti	buditi			
3) burn	3) dah [dā.]					deg-u	žega	task		djek
4) become	4) bhū, bhavati भव, भवति	bhuvan [to dwell]	phuō, phuōmai [grow, appear]	hui [have been]	buith [to be]	(prou) butewi [to be]	(cs) byti [to become]			buy; [dwell]
5) faith/ trust	5) kaddha		krad, krad-ia [heart]	credo [believe] crot-do [give trust]	oretim [believe, trust]					
6) hear	6) su/sr	hlyōa, hlystan	klwō	shuo	chui/ chyu	shu-dinat [inform/ make known]	shu-ti [inform/ make known]	klāw [to inform]		
7) say/ speak/ talk	7) vac वक्	gi-wab, annun	eipen [spoke/said]	vox=[voice] vec-are- [call]	foacul [word]	(prou) em-wack, emai			šup	
8) sleep	8) srab स्राप	swefan	sopex [sleep] sopixe= [put to sleep]		swan	sapnas [a dream]	sūpati		šup	
9) swim	9) nāti [kathē/ wash]	nē/nā/-dō	nē/nā/-dō	nave	s nā(i)m					

VERBS

ENGLISH (E)	GOthic (G)	SANSKRIT (S)	LATIN (L)	GREEK (G)	SLAVIC (S)	BALTIC (B)	CELTIC (C)	TOCHARIAN (T)	HITTITE (H)	AIBANIAN (A)	ROMANIAN (R)
		(S)	(L)	(G)	(S)	(B)	(C)	A	B	(A)	(R)
BODY PARTS											
(17) Knee (OE) = cneō	knīu	jāner	genū	gōnu	(OCS) kniti			kan	keni	gjenri	genunchi
(18) Bone (OE) = fōt	fōtus	āsthī	os [bone]	ostion [bone]	(OCS) pēsi [bone]	(OPrus) pida [foot] (Lith) pida [foot]	Colo [limb]		āy	asht [bone]	
(19) foot (OE) = fōt	fōtus	pāt padābh	pēs, pedis [feet]	pōūs, podōs	(OCS) nōū	(OPrus) trōtt trōtt (OPrus) = nās		p.e	paigge	pōsttē [below]	pūiote
(20) nose (OE) = nōm	n s	nās	nās		(OCS) nōū						nās
(21) eye (OE) = ēage	āugō	ākṣī	oculus	ōse [both eyes] ōmma [eye]	(OCS) oko [eye] (Lith) akis	(OPrus) = akis (Lith) = akis	(OIr) = enuch [face]	ak	ek	ay	ochi
(22) heart (OE) = hcarte	hcartō	hridaya	cor; cordis	Kardīā	(OCS) sūidice	(OPrus) sīcam, (Lith) sīdici	(OIr) = eide [heart]	kxi	kayōni	Karō	ceca [heart]
ANIMALS											
(23) Horse (OE) = coh	aēa-	āsrah	equus	hippos		(OPrus) Kaiwi [mare]	(OIr) = eoh [horse]	yuh	yakwe	huwāian	
(24) Dog	hundels	śvan	canis	Kiūn, Kunōs	(OCS) luko [leech]	(OPrus) sunnis	(OIr) cūcom	Ku/	Kuom	Kum	
(25) cow (OE) = cū	(OHG) = chuo	gāuh, gōh	bum = [cow] bōs = [cattle]	baūs, bōs	gōrcelo [cattle]	gōovs, (Lith) karvė	(OIr) bō	ko	keu	wawa, wua [cow]	gak [cow]

English	Gothic	Latin	Greek	Sanskrit	Slavic	Baltic	Celtic	Albanian	Tocharian	Hittite	Romanian
1) pig (E) = swine 2) sow	siþra [cow] [pig]	sus [pig]	κῆρ, σῆρ	sū-kara		suwēns, siwēns [piglets]	(W) = huoch [swine] [pig]	the [pig]	A suwo [pig]		
1) goose (E) = gōs	gans	(h)anser	κῆρ	ha-śah	(ocs) gōs	(oprus) zanai (Lith) = zaiis	(oto) = gēiss	gati [sheep]			
1) wolf (E) = wulf	wulfs	lupus	λύκος	vīśah	(ocs) = vlkŭ	(oprus) = wilkŭ (Lith) = vilkas Cewil]	(olv) = ole Cewil]	vjk, ulk	walkwe [wolf]	vlippana	

KINSHIP

1) mother (E) = mater	mōdir	māter	mētēr	mētār	(ocs) mati, mater	(Lith) = mōteris (oprus) = mūti	(olv) = māther	moti's [sister]	mācer		mamă, măică
1) father (E) = pater	fadur	pater	pater	pitar			(p) ather		pācer		părinte [parent/father]
1) brother (E) = frater	brōþar	frāter	φρατήρ	brātār	(ocs) bratari	(oprus) = brati (Lith) bralis brathelir	(olv) = brathelir		pācer		frate
1) sister (E) = soror	wīstar	soror	sor	swātār	(ocs) sestra	(oprus) = sestra (Lith) = sewū	(olv) = siur	vashi	šar		soră
1) daughter (E) = filia	daurhter	furtix	φύγατηρ	duhitār	(ocs) dăști, dășter	(Lith) = dukteris (oprus) = dukti	duxtar		ekšar	tkawatar	fiică

English	Gothic	Latin	Greek	Sanskrit	Slavic	Celtic	Celtic	Albanian	Tocharian	Tibetic	Romanian
34) Son (OE) = sunu	sunus	nepos, nepotis	hulēs	sūnā	(OCS) synā	(Irish) = súnuis (Pruis) = suns	(W) = nei [nephews]	çun [boy/son]	A se B sojā	tūtite	fecior
35) Nephew/ grandson (OE) = nefa	nepo [nephew]	nepodes [deceadants]	nēpodes [deceadants]	nāpat [grandson]		(OPruis) = neputs [grandson]		nip [grandson]			nepot [nephew]

DIRECTIONS

36) over, above (OE) = over [over]	ufar [over, above]	super [over]	supēr [over]	upārī [over]	(OCS) = pō-3 rēh [above]	(OPruis) = uppim [cloud]	(OIr) fōs (w) gōs, g war [over, on]	i ver [up]	epōr [over, above]		
4) in	in	in	en	ān-īka [face]	(OCS) = on- vōn-3 vū [in]	(OPruis) = en = in	(OIr) = in- (w) = yn = [in]	iny [untill]	y-3 yn [in]	an-dan [inside]	
5) away, of, off	af [from, off]	ab [away]	apō [from]	āpa [away]	(OCS) = ot [from]	(Irish) = spaciā [bottom]		poapē [back]		āpa [behind]	

CONSTRUCTIONS

6) Door (OE) = doot duru	claur	forēs	ḡasā	d vār, d vārāh	(OCS) d rīvi [door]	(OPruis) = dwarōis [with] = dways	(OIr) dorus derē	derē	twerē	an-dwaga [with]	
7) house	ti mejan [to build]	dornus, domūs	dōmes	dāmaly	(OCS) domū [wheel]	(OPruis) = dimitis [parish]	dorn [house of stones]	dhomiē [room]	tem [be born]		
8) Circle/ wheels	caxora [wheel] h yōl, h vīl [wheel]	caxora [wheel]	kū klos [circle, wheels]	caxora [wheel]	(OCS) kolo [wheel]	(OPruis) = kellin [wheel]	(w) cyloh [circle]		kukäl [wagon]	Kugellas [wagon]	

English	Gothic	Latin	Greek	Sanskrit	Slavic	Baltic	Celtic	Albanian	Tocharian	Hittite	Komanian
1) pig (E) = swine 2) sow	swine [cow] / pig [pig]	sus [pig]	kuś, sus	sū-kara		suwēns, siwēns [piglets]	(w) = huoch [swine] / pig [pig]	trē [pig]	A: suwo [pig] B:		
1) goose (E) = gōs	gans	(h)ānser	khēn	ha wāh	(ocs) gōs	(pous) zānui (lith) = zānis	(oīr) = gōis	gati [sheep]			
1) wolf (E) = wulff	wulfs	lupus	lūkos	wīkabh	(ocs) = wīkū	(oprus) = wīkūs (lith) = wīkūs	(oīr) = ole [wolf]	ujk, ulk	wulffwe [wolf]	ulippama	

KINSHIP

English	Gothic	Latin	Greek	Sanskrit	Slavic	Baltic	Celtic	Albanian	Tocharian	Hittite	Komanian
1) Mother (E) = moder	mōdir	māter	mētēr	mātār	(ocs) mati, mater	(lith) = mōteris (oprus) = mūti	(oīr) = māther	motēr [sister]	mācōr mācōr		mamā, māicā
1) Father (E) = fader	fadar	pater	patēr	pitār			(oīr) ather		pācōr pācōr		pāicite [parent/father]
1) brother (E) = brōþer	brō þar	frāter	phrātēr	brātār	(ocs) brātārū	(oprus) = brātī (lith) = brōlis	(oīr) = brāthelir		pācōr pācōr		frālē
1) Sister (E) = swēstōr	wīstār	soror	sōr	sātār	(ocs) sēstra	(oprus) = sēstra (lith) = sēwō	(oīr) = sēur	vashē	šar šor		šōrā
1) Daughter (E) = dohtor	dauchtār	furtiā	phugātēr	duhitār	(ocs) dūstī, dūstōr	(lith) = dūktōris (oprus) = dūkti	duxtiā		khācōr khācōr	tiwātōr	fiid

English	Gothic	Latin	Greek	Sanskrit	Slavic	Baltic	Celtic	Albanian	Tocharian	Hittite	Romanian
34) Son (OE) = sunu	sunus		hūiūs	sūnū	(CS) synū	(Lit) = sūniūs (Prus) = suns		sun [boy/son]	A se		fecior
35) Nephew/ randson (E) = nefa	nevo [nephew] nepotis [nephew]	nepos, nepotis	nēpodes [deceadants]	nāpat [grandson]		(Prus) = neputs [grandson]	(V) = nei [nephew]	nip [grandson]			nepot [nephew]

DIRECTIONS

6) over, above (E) = over [over]	ufar [over, above]	super [over]	supēr [over]	upāri [over]	(CS) = po-3, rohu [above]	(Prus) = uppin [cloud]	(Lit) = for (w) gos, g war [over, on]	i ver [dup]	epōr [over, above]		
7) in	in	in	en	ān-īka [face]	(CS) = on- vān-3, vū [in]	(Prus) = en = un	(Lit) = in- (w) = yn = in [in]	inij [in]	yn [in]	an-dan [in]	
8) away, of, off	af [from, off]	ab [away]	apō [from]	āpa [away]	(CS) = ot [from]	(Lit) = apačiā [bottom]		peapic [back]		āpa [behind]	

CONSTRUCTIONS.

9) Door (E) = door durū	daur	foris	durā	dūr, d vārah	(CS) dūrī durānis	(Prus) = durānis	(Lit) = durys	deri	twere	an-durza [within]	
10) house	ti mejan [to build]	domus, domū	dōmos	dāmaly	(CS) domū	(Prus) = dimitis [porch]	denn [house of stones]	dhomē [room]	tem [be born]		
11) Circle/ wheels	coctora [wheel] hjol, hvel [wheel]	rota [wheel]	kūklos [circle, wheels]	caruā [wheel]	(CS) kolo [wheel]	(Prus) = kellin [wheel]	(w) yloh [circle]		kukäl [wagon]	Kugullas [donut]	

English	Gothic	Latin	Greek	Sanskrit	Slavico	Baltic	Celtic	Albanian	Tocharian A B	Hittite	Romanian
PRONOUNS											
(42) I	ik	ego	egō, egōn	aham	(OCS) azū	(Lith) aš	es	unë	ikuk	ik	eu
(43) what	a	quid, quod	tī	kim	(OCS) čb-to	(Lith) kās (Prus) kawids	(Pr) = id	si		kuūt	ce
(44) we (OE) = wē	wēs	wēs	hēm [we, us]	vay-am [we]	(OCS) nasi [ours]	(Lith) nēs [+ +] [we]	(Pr) ni [we, us]	na [we]	wes	wēs (we)	noi [we]
(45) us	uns [us]	nos [us]	amme [us]	asmān [us]	nasi (OCS) [ours]	nōuson [ours]		ne [us]		anžar [us]	noū [us]
(46) you (OE) = thou	fu	tū	tū	t(u)wām	(OCS) ty	(Lith) tū (Pr) tu	(Pr) tū, tu-tu	ti	to	zik, zikka tu	tu
(47) you [plural]	jūs	vos	hum-	gūyam	(OCS) vy, vasū	(Lith) jūs	(Pr) as, sissi	ju	yas	suwēs	voi
(48) self	swes	se	hē	s va-	(OCS) sveji	(Lith) sava (s) (Prus) = suwja [my own]	(Pr) = jein [self]	vete	an-i [own]	s'fa, s'fes	sine, se
TIME											
(49) night	nahts	nox	nūks	nak	(OCS) nošti	(Prus) = nakts	(Pr) = immod notē	in dajtim nekiye nekuz [in the evening]			
(50) dawn	austh [east]	aureora [dawn]	αὖρος [dawn]	uṣāh	(OCS) jutero [morning]	(Prus) = austka [dawn]	(Pr) = fau [dawn side]				

English	Gothic	Latin	Greek	Sanskrit	Slavic	Baltic	Celtic	Albanian	Tocharian A	Tocharian B	Hittite
(5) Winter	gōi	hiems	κρείμα	kīma	(OCS) zima	(OPrus) zeima	(OIr) gam	di niēm/ di mēriē			gimmarza
(52) Spring	vār	vēr	(w)éar	vasan-tā	(OCS) vesna	(OPrus) wasara	(OIr) exrach				
(53) Year	jēr	hōrnus [this year]	hōra [time]	varsa							

(54) God	(ON) = tívar	deus, divus	z deūs, zeus	dēvāh	(OCS) devō [miracle]	(OPrus) deivus [God] (Lith) dievas (Lit) - nōvas [Lith] - (OPrus) nāvas [courage]	(Ow) diiv- (w) nīu [prince hero]	nyer [man]			
(5) man	(ON) Nj rō r [name of a god]	neriōvus [strong] Ner-ō [personal name]	anēr, andros	manō-	(OCS) nārvō		(OIr) kēn [woman] wife	zenjē [lady, wife, woman]	šā šnu	šona [wife, woman]	
(6) woman, wife	qēns, qēnōis, qēnō [woman, wife]	guntē, gynaikeas [woman, wife]	guntē, gynaikeas [woman, wife]	gnā [wife of a god] jānīh, jāni [woman, wife]	(OCS) žēna [woman, wife]	(Lith) žmonā [wife] (OPrus) genā [woman, wife]	(OIr) kēn [woman] wife				

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 [] → meaning (OCS) = Old Church Slavonic (OPrus) = extant Baltic language
 first literary Slavic lang. (OIr) = Old Irish

English	Gothic	Latin	Greek	Sanskrit	Slavic	Baltic	Celtic	Albanian	Tocharian	Hittite	Romanian					
									A	B						
	PRONOUNS															
(42) I	ik	ego	egō, egōn	ahām	(OCS) azū	(Lith) aš	es	unë	īuk	ūk	eu					
(43) what	a	quid, quod	tī	kim	(OCS) ōb-to	(Lith) kās (Prus) kausds	(Opr) = id	si		kuit	ce					
(44) we (OE) = wē	wēs	wēs [wē]	hēm [we, wē]	vay-am [wē]	(OCS) nāsū [owes]	(Lith) nēs ēt [wē]	(Opr) ni [we, wē]	na [wē]	wes	wēs (we)	noi [wē]					
(45) us	uns [wē]	wēs [wē]	amme [wē]	asmān [wē]	nāsū (OCS) [owes]	nōsun [owes]		ne[us]		angar [us]	nouā [wē]					
(46) you (A(OE)) = thou	fu	tū	tū	t(u)wām	(OCS) ty	(Lith) tū (Opr) tu	(Opr) tū, tur-ku	tī	to	t(u)we zik, zikka	tu					
(47) you (plural)	jis	vos	hum-	yūyam	(OCS) vy, vasi	(Lith) jū jūs	(Opr) ās, sēsi	ju	yas	sumes	voi					
(48) self	swes	se	hē	s va-	(OCS) svejī	(Lith) sawa(s) (Prus) swęjā [myown]	(Opr) = fein [self]	vetē	an-i [own]	s'fa, s'fes	sine, se					
#					TIME											
(49) night	nahts	nox	nāhts	nak	(OCS) nošti	(OPrus) = nakts	(Opr) = imnoht	notē		in dajkim nekeje nekuz						
(50) dawn	austre [east]	aurore [dawn]	āōs [dawn]	uṣāh	(OCS) (J)utero [morning]	(OPrus) = austra [dawn]	(Opr) = fair [sunrise]				Einthe [of evening] evening					

English	Gothic	Latin	Greek	Sanskrit	Slavic	Baltic	Celtic	Albanian	Tocharian A	Tocharian B	Hittite
(51) Winter	gōi	hiems	khēina	kīma	(OCS) zima (PCS) vesna	(OPrus) zeima wasara	(OIr) gam (Ir) crnach	di niën/ di niëor(ë)			gimmanga
(52) Spring	vār	vēr	(w) ear	vasam-tā							
(53) Year	jēr	hōrnus [this year]	hōua [time]	varsa							

(54) God	(ON) = āivar	deus, divus	z deūs, zeus	dēvāh	(OCS) devō [miracle]	(OPrus) deivus [God] (Lith) dievas (Lit) = diēvas nōsvas [Lith] = nāsvas (OPrus) nāsvas [courage]	(OIr) diu- (w) nīu [prince hero]				
(55) man	(ON) Nj rō r [name of a god]	nerōvius [strong] Ner-ō [personal name]	anēr, andros	nar- [man]	(OCS) narvī			nj'er [man]			
(56) woman wife	qēns, qēnāis, q-inō [woman, wife]	guntē, guntēikas [woman, wife]	gunē, guntēikas [woman, wife]	gnā [wife of a god] jānih, jāni [woman, wife]	(OCS) žena [woman, wife]	(Lith) žemėnė [wife] (OPrus) genā [woman, wife]	(OIr) ken [woman, wife]	zenjē [lady, wife, woman]	ēi [nu]	sona [wife, woman]	

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